

INDEX

A

Absorption, 216
 Accreditation Commission for Health Care, standards, 17
 Accrediting Agencies for Healthcare Organizations, standards, 9
 Accuracy, 366–367
 ACS, 396–397
 Adsorption, 216
 Adverse drug events, 1–6
 clinical, 3–4
 immediate use compounding and, 37
 Air monitoring, 276
 Air particulate counters, 123
 Air sampling, 433
 action levels, documentation, data evaluation for, 434
 devices for, 433
 nonviable, 429–430
 viable, 430
 Airflow
 loading, compounding areas, 398
 unidirectional, 133–134
 Aldesleukin, 216
 Allergen extracts, 338
 personnel cleansing, garbing for, 156
 Allergen immunotherapy, 44, 46
 Alternate site care settings, 220
 Aluminum, 61
 contamination, FDA mandate and, 97, 100
 content of infant vaccines and, 92–94
 load calculation for, 101
 toxicity of, 90–91
 Ambient light protection, 100–101
 Ambulatory care pharmacies, 10
 Ambulatory infusion center, 17
 Ambulatory infusion devices, reservoirs, multiday, 222
 American Academy of Allergy, Asthma, and Immunology, 46
 American Academy of Otolaryngic Allergy, 46
 American Academy of Pediatrics
 decision support and, 105
 excipients and, 87
 American Nurses Association, medication errors, 44
 American Osteopathic Association, 480
 Healthcare Facilities Accreditation Program, 9
 American Pharmacists Association
 nuclear pharmacy and, 209
 on ophthalmic formulas, 63–64
 on parenteral formulas, 62
 sterile compounding and, 36
 American Society for Parenteral and Enteral Nutrition (ASPEN)
 guidelines of, 27
 on parenteral nutrition additives, 95
 on parenteral nutrition compounding, 72–74
 on parenteral nutrition order review, 71–72
 on parenteral nutrition prescribing, 70–71
 on parenteral nutrition quality assurance, 75–76
 on parenteral nutrition safe practices, toolkit, 69–70
 survey by, 68–69
 American Society for Testing and Materials (ASTM), 27
 glove permeability standards of, 184–185
 Amino acids, 96
 Amphotericin, 56

Ampules
 aseptic technique for, 167–168
 automated compounding systems and, 382
 Ante area/room, 116, 340, 351–353
 cleaning, disinfecting program for, 420–421, 469–472
 cleanliness zone and, 428–429
 disinfectants for, 417, 418–419
 janitorial procedures for, 419
 Antimicrobial cleansing products, 156–157
 Antimicrobial effectiveness test, 268
 Antimicrobial preservatives, 56–57, 268
 Antineoplastics, 174–175
 Antioxidants, 57
 Appearance, finished preparation, 261
 Aqueous isotonic vehicles, 55
 Architectural schematic plan, 355–356
 Arsenic trioxide, 194
 Aseptic manipulation competency evaluation, 448
 Aseptic processing, biological issues, 272
 Aseptic technique, 2, 3, 161–170
 for ampules, 167–168
 biological issues in, 267
 for CSPs, 168–169
 equipment, environment and, 162–163
 hand hygiene and, 164
 for hazardous drugs, 192
 for needles, 165–166
 personnel cleansing, gowning and, 163–164
 for radiopharmaceuticals, 207–210
 requirements for, 162
 for syringes, 164–165
 for vials, 166–167
 ASHP
 Accreditation of Pharmacy Residency Programs, 27
 Accreditation of Pharmacy Technician Training Programs, 27
 continuing education resources of, 320
 CSP guidelines by, 489–516
 guidelines by, 27
 hazardous drugs and, 172
 hazardous drugs guidelines by, 517–543
 hospital pharmacy practice surveys by, 67–69
 National Surveys of Pharmacy Practice, 2
 ophthalmic formulas and, 63–64
 outsourcing pharmacy and, 481–482
 Pharmacy Informatics and Technology, 386–387
 on pharmacy technician accreditation, 325–326
 practice standards of, 26
 resources on sterile compounding, 27
 safety initiative of, 106
 sterile compounding guidelines of, 545–546
 on syringes and CSP storage, 478
 Technical Assistance Bulletin on *Handling Cytotoxic and Hazardous Drugs*, 176, 177, 178
 Technical Assistance Bulletin on *Quality Assurance for Pharmacy-Prepared Sterile Products*, 2–3
 Association for Professionals in Infection Control and Epidemiology, 40
 Automated compounding systems/devices (ACS), 364, 370–371, 374–375
 cleaning, disinfecting, maintenance of, 399
 container closure and, 382
 documentation for, 246
 downtime and, 400–401, 402
 environmental monitoring of, 397–398
 errors with, 69
 hardware failure and, 401
 hardware-software performance of, 398
 infrastructure failure and, 401–402
 large, 376–381
 mixing profiles for, 382
 monitoring performance of, 396–397
 parenteral nutrition compounding workflow process for, 74–75
 pediatric compounding and, 103
 serial dilution and, 382
 small, 376
 software, network failure and, 401
 sterility assurance validation of, 395–396
 surface sampling, assessment of, 398
 throughput validation of, 395
 workflow software for, 381–383
 Automated dispensing cabinets (ADCs), 41
 Automation
 business case for, 389
 capital expenditure value considerations for, 390
 data collection for, 394–396
 evolution of, 364–365
 go-live, ramp up schedule for, 392–393
 implementation of, 391
 interface design, parallel testing of, 391
 project planning for, 387–388
 project stakeholder engagement for, 388–389
 reasons for, 365–372
 solutions assessment of, 386–387
 stakeholder communication and, 392
 support, issue resolution for, 392
 system build, administration of, 393–395
 system installation, commissioning, 391–392
 training, practice for, 392

B

Backup power, 125
 Bacterial endotoxin testing, 262–263
 Bacteriostatic sodium chloride injection, 55
 Bacteriostatic water, 55
 Barcode(s), 240
 for ingredient, 260
 Barcoded medication administration (BCMA), 240
Basics of Aseptic Compounding Technique Video Training Program, The, 162, 328
 Batch compounding, 303–312
 component quality checks for, 307–308
 control record for, 311–312
 directions for, 308–309
 documentation of, 310
 equipment, supplies specifications for, 309
 final preparation testing, quarantine of, 309–310
 in-process testing for, 309
 labeling for, 231–232
 master formula for, 307
 master formula sheet for, 304–307
 master worksheets for, 52
 procedure checks for, 308
 record retention for, 310
 sample label for, 309
 schedules for, 406, 407
 BCG (bacillus Calmette-Guérin), 114–115
 Becton-Dickinson syringes, CSP storage and, 476–478
 Benches, 122–123
 Benjamin, Bona, 478
 Benzyl alcohol, 41, 56, 87–89
 Beyond use date(ing), 213–226
 commercial IV solutions after protective overwrap removal and, 299
 determination of, 223–224
 for immediate-use products, 36
 point-of-care activated devices and, 299
 policies and procedures for, 461
 Bing, Caryn Dellamorte, 213–226, 295–301

- Bioburden, 269, 270
 prefiltration control of, 272
- Biohazard
 symbol for, 178
 waste bag for, 118
- Biological agents
 cleaning, decontamination and, 117–118
 compounding of, 113–120
 disposal of, 118
 preparation of, 118
 receiving, 116–117
 safe handling of, 116–118
 spills and, 118–119
 storage of, 117
 transportation of, 118–119
 types of, 113–115
- Biological indicators, 269, 270
- Biological issues, 267–281
 air monitoring for, 276
 antimicrobial effectiveness test for, 268
 antimicrobial preservatives and, 268
 aseptic processing and, 272
 aseptic technique and, 267
 bioburden of, 269
 cleaning, disinfection and, 278–280
 culture media and, 268, 273–274
 depyrogenation and, 274–275
 environmental, personnel sampling, testing for, 275–276
 filter integrity testing for, 272
 hand hygiene and, 276–278
 media fill test and, 273
 microbial risk considerations in, 267–268
 microbiology test stability and, 268–269
 prefiltration bioburden control of, 272
 pyrogens and, 274–275
 sterility and, 269–270
 sterility testing for, 272–273
 sterilization and, 269–270
 sterilization filtration and, 270–271
 sterilization filtration validation and, 271–272
 sterilization of containers and, 274
 sterilization validation and, 270
 surface monitoring for, 275–276
 training, competency and, 280
- Biological safety cabinets (BSCs), 118, 138–146
 air barrier for, 139
 air movement within, 140
 biological safety levels and, 115–118
 Class I, 139
 Class II, 115, 139–140, 191
 Class II, Type A1, 139, 140, 141, 142
 Class II, Type A2, 139, 141, 143
 Class II, Type B1, 139, 141–142, 144
 Class II, Type B2, 139, 141, 142–143, 145
 Class III, 115, 139, 144
 equipment and, 115
 hazardous drug compounding and, 144–146
 training and, 115
- Biological therapy, 113
- Biosafety in Microbiological and Biomedical Laboratories, 116
- Boyce, Craig A., 363–407
- BSL-1 facility, 116, 117
- BSL-2 agents, 118
- BSL-2 facility, 116, 117
- Bubble diagram, 358
- Bubble point tester, 126
- Buchanan, E. Clyde, 7–33, 333–362, 473–485
- Buffer area/room, 116, 340, 351–353
 cleaning, disinfecting of, 420–421, 469–472
 cleanliness zone and, 429
 disinfectants for, 417, 418–419
 handling products in, 287–288
 ISO Class 7 environment and, 342, 343
 janitorial procedures for, 419
 Buffering agents, 57
 for ophthalmic formulations, 62
- C**
- Calcitriol, 216
- Calcium salts, 61
- Calcium solubility factors, 95–96
- Canada, Todd W., 67–79
- Capps, Richard C., 133–151
- Caregiver training, 462
- Carmustine, 185
- Carts, 122, 287
- Casework, 122
- Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER), 113
- Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER), 113
- Center for Improvement in Healthcare Quality (CIHQ), 9, 480
 standards of, 12
- Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), 26
 biosafety in facility design and, 116
 hazardous drugs and, 172
 “one and only campaign” of, 42
 pediatric skin cleaning and, 90
- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS)
 accreditation and, 479–480
 Conditions of Participation, 9
 immediate-use medication and, 35–36
 medication compounding and, 35
 multiuse vials and, 41–42
 standards and, 9–10
- Certificate of analysis, 245, 259
- Certification records, 247
- Chairs, 122–123
- Chelating agents, 57
- Chemical degradation, 217–218
- Chemical incompatibility, 214
- Chemotherapy
 gloves for, 184–186, 190
 waste and, 292
- Chlorhexidine gluconate, 90–91, 157
- Chloroxylenol, 157
- Chromium, 195
- Cleaning, 409–423
 of ACS, 399
 assessment form for, 411
 biological agents and, 117–118
 biological issues of, 278–280
 of buffer area, ante area, 469–472
 competency evaluation of, 448–449
 compounding areas and frequency of, 413
 of facility, 359–360
 program setup for, 420–421
 supplies for, 126
- Cleanliness zone
 ante-area and, 428–429
 buffer area and, 429
 containment segregated compounding area and, 429
 general pharmacy area and, 429
 segregated compounding area and, 429
- Cleanroom
 facilities for, 339
 furniture for, 122–123
 garb for, 127–128
 standards for, 30
- Closed isolators, 147
- Closed system drug-transfer device (CSTD), 116, 128, 182–183, 191
- Closures, 59
- Cold, 220
- Commissioning for occupancy, 359
- Compatibility, filter, 251
- Competence Assessment Tools for Health-System Pharmacies, 329
- Competency, biological issues, 280
- Component(s), 55–59
 quality checks, batch compounding and, 307–308
 standards for, 258–259
- Compounding
 defined, 8
 of hazardous drugs, 337–338
 personnel responsibility for, 19
 robots for, 364
 specific types and facility features for, 344
- Compounding accuracy checks, 259–261
 for batch compounding, 309–310
- Compounding aseptic containment isolator (CACI), 115, 146–147, 149, 182, 191–192
 enclosure integrity of, 149
 glove practices in, 186
- Compounding aseptic isolator (CAI), 116, 147–149, 334, 335
 airflow of, 147
 decontamination/disinfection of, 148
 ergonomics of, 148–149
 material transfer and, 147–148
 recovery time for, 148
- Compounding isolators (CIs), 146–149
 garbing for, 156
- Compounding pharmacy relationships, 483–484
- Compounding Quality Act, 52
- Compounding record
 for batch compounding, 310
 documentation and, 460–461
- Compounding Sterile Preparations*, 328
- Comprehensive Accreditation Manual for Hospitals, 36
- Computerized provider order entry (CPOE), pediatric compounding and, 105
- Construction, 358–359
 contract for, 356–357
- Container/closure
 integrity of, 261
 sterilization of, 274
- Containers, 58
- Containment primary engineering control (C-PEC), 133, 138, 337–338
 venting of, 149–150
- Containment secondary engineering control (C-SEC), 181–182, 190–191, 337–338, 342
- Containment segregated compounding area (C-SCA), 181, 182, 342–343
 cleanliness zone of, 429
- Contamination, 4
 of doses, 2
- Continuing education
 analysis of, 319–320
 application of, 319, 320
 comprehension of, 319, 320
 CSP topics and, 319
 evaluation of, 320
 knowledge and, 319, 320
 resources for, 320
 synthesis of, 320
- Control number, 231
- Controlled air environment, 433
- Controlled areas, transport into, 287
- Controlled Environment Magazine Buyer's Guide, 121
- Controlled Environment Testing Association, 28
- Controlled environmental quality program elements, 430
- Controlled room temperature, 220, 284–285
- Controlled substances, handling, 293