

Index

A

Accredited Standards Committee X12 19, 28–29
Acetaminophen..... 8, 16
ADC. *See* Automated distribution cabinets
ADE. *See* Adverse drug event
Ad-hoc reports 183–84
ADM. *See* Automated distribution machine
Administering 172–73
Administration error..... 171
Administrative simplification 221
Adverse drug event (ADE)
 automation systems..... 77, 79, 90
 bar code..... 104
 CPOE..... 21
 clinical decision support..... 49
 medication safety..... 167
 reporting..... 190
 smart pump..... 119–20
Affected systems..... 195, 204–5
AHFS. *See* American Hospital Formulary Service
Alert..... 1, 14, 35, 42, 50, 148–49
Alert fatigue..... 35, 46–47
Allergies..... 170
Ambulatory care clinical
 pharmacist..... 152–53, 154–55
Ambulatory CPOE 19
American Hospital Formulary Service (AHFS) 68
*American Journal of Health-System
Pharmacy*..... 51, 122
American Medical Informatics
 Association (AMIA) 48, 51, 53
American National Standards
 Institute (ANSI) 35, 55
American Society of Health-System Pharmacists
 (ASHP)..... 43, 51, 83, 143, 160
 Section on Pharmacy Informatics and
 Technology 53
American Society for Testing and Materials 54–55
AMIA. *See* American Medical Informatics Association
Amiodarone 5
Ampicillin 12
Angiotensin converting enzyme inhibitors 5
ANN. *See* Artificial neural networks
Annualized loss expectancy (ALE)..... 215
Annualized rate of occurrence (ARO) 215
ANSI. *See* American National Standards Institute
Anticoagulant/thrombin inhibitors 185
Anticoagulation management..... 15

Application..... 65
Arden Syntax..... 35, 42–43, 54–55, 57, 62
Artificial neural networks (ANN) 43
ASC X12N 19, 29
 270/271 standard..... 28
ASHP. *See* American Society of Health-System
 Pharmacists
Attribution bias 191
Auto-completed entries..... 13
Automated dispensing cabinet (ADC)
 automation systems and..... 77
 clinical decision support..... 45
 current trends..... 78–79
 decentralized..... 81, 83–84, 85–86
 downtime..... 214
 electronic medical record 142
 guidelines for safe use 81
 medication errors, adverse drug events..... 79
 medication use process..... 69–70
 pharmacy information system..... 69–70
Automated dispensing systems..... 133
Automated distribution machine (ADM) 107, 108
Automated inventory management 82
Automation..... 77
 cost justification..... 93–97
 impact on manpower..... 97–98
 medication use process and..... 88
 pearls 99–100
 safety issues..... 89–90, 92
 selection criteria..... 91, 92–93
 strategies 80
AutoMed..... 107, 108
Aztec..... 106–7

B

B. Braun Medical 120
Backups 209
Balanced scorecard (BSC)..... 226
Bar code..... 80, 103
 packaging system 108–9
 technology 87
 types of 105
Bar code medication administration (BCMA)
 at point of care 103–4
 atypical packaging 109
 automation systems and..... 87, 97
 clinical decision support..... 49–51, 59

- devices, equipment 110–12
- downtime..... 116, 195
- electronic medication records and 141, 146
- ePrescribing 25
- future trends 116–17
- implementation..... 114–15
- medication distribution 107–9
- medication safety..... 171, 175
- pearls 117
- reports, monitoring 115–16, 183
- smart pump..... 127
- wristbands 109–10
- Bar-coding at point of care (BPOC) 103–18
- BCMA. *See* Bar Code Medication Administration
- BearingPoint 37
- Benadryl..... 12
- BI. *See* Business intelligence
- Bio-surveillance..... 63
- Body of knowledge 60, 62
- Boecler, Lynn 167–77
- Borcher, Kevin C. 103–18
- BPOC. *See* Bar-coding at point of care
- Business intelligence (BI) 179, 181
- C**
- CACs. *See* Clinical application coordinators
- Calcium 6
- Call-backs 21
- Cardinal Health 120
- Care delivery organization
(CDO)..... 139–43, 149–50, 152, 158, 160
- CARE system 54
- Caregiver communication 175
- Carousel automation..... 77, 87–88
- CCHIT. *See* Certification Commission on Healthcare
Information Technology
- CDM. *See* Charge data master
- CDO. *See* Care delivery organization
- CDR. *See* Clinical data repository
- CDS. *See* Clinical decision support
- CDSS. *See* Clinical decision support system
- Cedars Sinai Hospital 224
- Ceftriaxone 6, 44
- Centers for Disease Control..... 229
- Centers for Medicare & Medicaid
Services (CMS) 19, 28, 36, 48, 137, 229
- Centralized narcotic dispensing, record keeping 88–89
- Centralized robotic dispensing
system..... 77, 84, 86–87, 95, 96
- Certification Commission on Healthcare Information
Technology (CCHIT)..... 21
- Change management..... 221
- Changing environment..... 191
- Charge data master (CDM) 70
- Charts 185–86
- Chief medical information officer (CMIO) 50
- CIS. *See* Clinical information system
- Clarification intervention 152
- Clerical staff workflows 25
- Clinical advisory..... 119, 123
- Clinical application coordinators (CACs) 8–9
- Clinical data repository (CDR) 139, 140
- Clinical decision support (CDS) 24, 38–40, 48, 63
 - downtime..... 195
 - electronic medical record 139–40, 150, 158, 159
 - maintenance 134
 - pearls 38
 - system types 40–43
- Clinical decision support governance
 - committee..... 48–54
 - editing imported rules..... 57
 - functions 50–53
 - legal concerns 53–54
 - structure..... 50
- Clinical decision support system
(CDSS)..... 35, 36, 38–39
 - attributes of 41
 - benefit maximization 43–44
 - non-patient-specific 43
 - patient-specific..... 40–43
 - research call 47–48
 - unintended consequences..... 45–47
 - value of 44–45
- Clinical drug terminology standard 29
- Clinical informatics 139, 152
 - required resources..... 161
- Clinical information system (CIS) 65, 72
- Clinical pharmacy technician 139, 144
- Clinical reminder..... 1
- Clinical rules engine..... 42–43
- Clinical team 121
- Clinical/technical liaisons 11
- CMS. *See* Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services
- CMV. *See* Controlled medical vocabulary
- Coding 49
- Cohen, Michael 168
- College of American Pathologists..... 37
- Columbia Presbyterian Medical Center 54, 57
- Common denominators..... 190
- Communication..... 9–10
- Computer on wheels..... 111–12, 113
- Computerized provider order entry
(CPOE)..... 1, 16–17, 89, 90