

# Index

## A

- AAPT. *See* American Association of Pharmacy Technicians
- Acetaminophen, 35
- Acetaminophen and codeine, 56, 57
- Active ingredient, 48
- Administrative agencies, 17
- Administrative Procedures Act (APA), 21, 23, 114
- Adulterated drugs, 29
- Adverse reactions, 47
- Advil, 43
- Alabama
  - certification, 96
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 88
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 115
- Alaska
  - certification, 95
  - pharmacy technician licensure, 84, 85, 88
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 115
- Alcohol, 48
- Allergy alerts, 48
- American Association of Colleges of Pharmacy (AACP), 8, 139
- American Association of Pharmacy Technicians (AAPT), 8
  - Code of Ethics, 14
  - American Pharmacists Association (APhA), 8, 137
    - Code of Ethics, 12–13
  - American Society of Health-System Pharmacists (ASHP), 8, 91, 139
  - Animal pharmacology and animal toxicology, 47
  - Antibiotic, 46
  - Anti-diarrheals with opiate, 56, 57
  - Anti-hypertensive, 46
  - APA. *See* Administrative Procedures Act
  - APhA. *See* American Pharmacists Association
  - Approved Drug Products with Therapeutic Equivalence Evaluations. See* “Orange Book”
- Arizona
  - certification, 95
  - pharmacy technician licensure, 84, 85, 88
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - quality improvement, 100
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 115
- Arkansas
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 115
- Armed services, 4
- ASHP. *See* American Society of Health-System Pharmacists

- Aspirin, 35  
 Ativan, 56, 57  
 “Authorization for emergency dispensing,” 60
- B**
- Beyond-use dates, 49–50  
 Bioequivalence, 44, 45  
 “Black box warning,” 47  
 Board of Pharmacy, 5–6, 17, 18, 23, 41, 62–63  
   functions, 74  
   hearing, 9  
   investigations, discipline, 80–82  
   role of, 24–25  
   rules and regulations, 77–79  
 Brand name drugs, 43–44  
 Bulk prescription drugs, 35  
 Bureau of Prisons, 58
- C**
- California  
   investigations, discipline, 80–81  
   pharmacist shortage recommendations, 77  
   pharmacy law, 73–74  
   pharmacy technician acts, responsibilities, 97  
   pharmacy technician licensure, 84, 85, 90  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   quality assurance, 100–101  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 115  
 Case law, 2  
 CBER. *See* Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research  
 CDER. *See* Center for Drug Evaluation and Research  
 CDRH. *See* Center for Devices and Radiologic Health  
 Center for Biologics Evaluation and Research (CBER), 41  
 Center for Devices and Radiologic Health (CDRH), 41  
 Center for Drug Evaluation and Research (CDER), 41, 50  
 Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition (CFSAN), 41  
 Center for Veterinary Medicine (CVM), 41  
 Certificate, 84  
 Certification, 84, 90–92  
 Certification examination, 92–95  
 Certified Pharmacy Technician, 9  
 CFR. *See* Code of Federal Regulations  
 CFSAN. *See* Center for Food Safety and Applied Nutrition  
 Child-resistant packaging, 35  
 Cholestyramine powder packets, 35  
 Civil law, 10  
 Clinical pharmacology, 46  
 Clinical studies, references, 47  
 Clinical trials, 42, 43  
 CMEA. *See* Combat Methamphetamine Epidemic Act  
 Code of Ethics  
   AAPT, 14  
   APhA, 12–13  
 Code of Ethics for Pharmacists, 8  
 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR), 21, 22, 54, 59  
 Codeine, 56  
 Colleagues, 13  
 Colorado  
   certification, 95–96  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 116  
 Combat Methamphetamine Epidemic Act (CMEA), 67, 141  
 Community needs, 13  
 Competence, 13  
 Compounding, 41  
 Connecticut  
   certification, 93–94  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 90–91  
   quality improvement, 100  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 116  
 Consumer Product Safety Commission (CPSC), 34–35  
 Contraindications, 46  
 Control number. *See* Lot number  
 Controlled substances, 6, 140  
   caution label, 58, 62  
   FDA symbol, 57  
   labeling, 57–58  
   laws, 54–55  
   ordering, 63–64  
   prescribing, dispensing, transfer-

ring prescriptions, 58–62  
 schedules of, 55–57  
 Controlled Substances Act of 1970  
 (CSA), 4, 54, 55, 140  
   DEA enforcement of, 62–63, 140  
   pharmacy DEA registration, 63  
   schedules of, 55–57  
   security, theft and loss reporting,  
     recordkeeping, 64–65  
 Corticosteroid tablets, 35  
 Cough medications with codeine, 56,  
 57  
 Counterfeit drugs, 32  
 Covenant relationship, 12  
 CPSC. *See* Consumer Product Safety  
 Commission  
 Criminal penalties, 10  
 CSA. *See* Controlled Substances Act  
 of 1970  
 CVM. *See* Center for Veterinary Medi-  
 cine

## D

DEA. *See* Drug Enforcement Admin-  
 istration  
 Delaware  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
     ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician training, 91  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 116  
 Demerol, 57  
 Department of Health, 23  
 Description, 46  
 Diazepam, 57  
 Diethylene glycol, 29  
 Diphenoxylate with atropine, 56  
 Directions, 48  
 Disciplinary action, 80–82, 107  
 District of Columbia  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
     ratio, 93  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 116  
 “Doctor shopping,” 63  
 Dosage  
   administration, 47  
   form, strength, 47  
 Drug abuse, dependence, 47  
 Drug approvals, 41–43  
 Drug Enforcement Administration  
 (DEA), 6, 17, 20, 54, 55, 139  
   CSA enforcement, 62–63  
   Form, 224

forms, 68  
 notification, 60  
 Official Order Form (DEA Form  
 222), 63–64, 65  
 registration, 58, 59, 62, 63, 67, 140  
 Report of Theft of Loss of Con-  
 trolled Substances (Form 106),  
 64–65, 141  
 Drug Facts label, 48  
 Drug Importation Act of 1848, 29  
 Drug Listing Act of 1972, 31, 33  
 Drug Price Competition and Patent  
 Term Restoration Act, 32, 33  
 Drug recalls, 33–34  
 Drug use review (DUR), 36  
 Drug withdrawn from market, 34  
 DUR. *See* Drug use review  
 Durham–Humphrey Amendment, 30,  
 33, 140

## E

Education, 90–92  
 Efficacious, 31  
 Efficacy, 34  
 Environmental Protection Agency  
 (EPA), 20  
 EPA. *See* Environmental Protection  
 Agency  
 Ephedrine, 54, 66–67, 68, 141  
 Epogen, 32  
 Erythropoietin, 32  
 Ethical guidelines/principles, 2, 3  
   role of, 8–9  
 Executive branch, 16  
 Expiration dates, 49, 140

## F

FDA. *See* Food and Drug Administra-  
 tion  
 FDAMA. *See* Food and Drug Adminis-  
 tration Modernization Act  
 FDCA. *See* Food, Drug, and Cosmetic  
 Act  
*Federal Register*, 21–22  
 Florida  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
     ratio, 93  
   quality improvement, 100  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 116  
 Fluoride, 35  
 Food and Drug Administration (FDA),

- 6, 17, 20, 28–32, 37
  - beyond-use dates, 49–50
  - brand name drugs, 43–44
    - centers, 41
  - drug review, approval by, 42, 43
  - enforcement authority of, 32–33, 140
  - expiration dates and, 49, 50
  - federal drug approvals by, 41–43
  - generic drugs, 43–45, 50
  - lot numbers, 50
  - mission statement of, 40
  - organization of, 40–41
  - OTC labeling, 48–49
  - prescription drug labeling, package inserts, 46–47
  - prohibited acts, 33

Food and Drug Administration Modernization Act (FDAMA), 32, 33

- Food, Drug, and Cosmetic Act (FDCA), 4, 17, 33, 37, 56, 140
  - compounding, 41
  - enforcement, 32–34
  - history, 29–32
  - purpose, 28–29

Food, Drug and Insecticide Administration, 29

## G

- Generic drugs, 32, 43–44, 50, 140
  - substitution, 44–45
- Georgia
  - misfilled prescriptions, 100
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 117
- Government
  - state branches of, 16
  - U.S. branches of, 16
- Governor, 5
- Guam Board of Examiners of Pharmacy, 117

## H

- Halcion, 56
- Hatch–Waxman Act, 32
- Hawaii
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 117

- Health and Human Services, Department of, 40
- Health care reform law 2010, 137
- Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA), 129–30, 141–42
  - coverage, 130–31
  - disclosures under, 132–34
  - individually identifiable health information, 131–32
  - protected health information, 130, 131–32, 133, 135–36, 141, 142
- Heroin, 55, 57
- HIPAA. *See* Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act
- Honesty, 13
- Hospice patient, 60
- House of Delegates, 23
- House of Representatives, 5, 18, 19, 23
- Huntington's disease, 32
- Hydrocodone with acetaminophen, 57

## I

- Ibuprofen, 35, 43, 48
- Idaho
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 91
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 117
- Illinois
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 89
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 117
- Incident reports, 102
- IND. *See* Investigational new drug
- Indiana
  - pharmacy technician certificate, 84, 88, 90, 91–92
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 117
- Indication and usage, 46
- Individually identifiable health information, 131–32
- Information for patients, 47
- Infusion medications, 60
- Investigational new drug, 42, 43
- Investigations, 80–82

Iowa  
 acts, responsibilities, 97  
 certification, 95  
 pharmacy law, 72, 73  
 pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
 pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84  
 quality improvement, 100  
 State Board of Pharmacy Examiners, 118

Iron, 35

Isordil, 35

Isosorbide dinitrate, sublingual, chewable, 35

## J–K

Judicial branch, 16

Justice, 13

Justice Department, 62

Kansas  
 medication errors, 100  
 pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
 pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 90, 91  
 prescription dispensing errors, 101–2  
 State Board of Pharmacy, 118

Kefauver–Harris Amendments, 31, 33

Kentucky  
 certification, 94–95  
 medication errors, 100  
 pharmacy technician age requirement, 89  
 pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
 State Board of Pharmacy, 118

## L

Laws, 15, 139  
 role of, 3–6, 17–18  
 violation of, 9–10

Legal requirements, 2

Legend, 30

Legislative branch, 16

Legislative process, 15  
 federal, 18–20  
 state, 22–23

License surrender, 114

Licensure, 84

age, 88–89

education, training, certification, 90–92

pharmacist, 72, 76–77

pharmacy, 72, 73–76

pharmacy categories, 74–76

pharmacy technicians, 84–85

requirements for, 87–88

state board authority for, 85–87

state requirements for, 2

Lipitor, 43

Lomotil, 56, 57

Long-term care facility, 60

Lorazepam, 57

Loss reporting, 64–65

Lot numbers, 50

Lou Gehrig's disease, 32

Louisiana  
 pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
 pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 88  
 State Board of Pharmacy, 118

Lovastatin, 43

## M

Maine  
 pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
 pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 91  
 State Board of Pharmacy, 118

Marijuana, 55, 57

Maryland  
 pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
 pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 88, 90, 91  
 quality improvement, 100  
 State Board of Pharmacy, 119

Massachusetts  
 certification, 94  
 pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
 pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 88, 89, 90, 91  
 quality improvement, 100  
 State Board of Registration in Pharmacy, 119

Medicaid, 4, 5, 36, 102, 130

Medical devices, 28

Medical malpractice, 10

- Medicare, 4, 36, 130  
 Medicare Prescription Drug, Improvement, and Modernization Act of 2003, 36–37  
 Medication errors, 100  
 Medication Guides (Medguides), 31  
 Medication therapy management (MTM), 37, 140  
 Meperidine, 57  
 Methadone, 56, 57  
 Methamphetamine, 66–67, 141  
 Methamphetamine Anti-Proliferation Act, 67  
 Methylphenidate, 57  
 Michigan  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 119  
 Mid-level practitioners, 58–59  
 Minnesota  
   medication errors, 100  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 89  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 119  
 Misbranded drugs, 29, 34  
 Misfilled prescriptions, 100  
 Mississippi  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84  
   practice of pharmacy definition, 70–71  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 119  
 Missouri  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 88–89  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 120  
 Montana  
   certification, 95  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, 84, 86, 88  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 120  
 Morphine, 56  
 Motrin, 43  
 MTM. *See* Medication therapy management  
 Muscular dystrophy, 32
- ## N
- NABP. *See* National Association of Boards of Pharmacy  
 Narcotics, 6  
 National Association of Boards of Pharmacy (NAPB), 7  
   Model Act, 70, 73, 80, 107–14  
   pharmacy licensure, 75  
   practice of pharmacy definition, 71  
   state board rulemaking authority, 79  
 National Center for Toxicological Research, 40, 41  
 National Drug Code (NDC), 31  
 NDA. *See* New Drug Application  
 NDC. *See* National Drug Code  
 Nebraska  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 88  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 120  
 Negligence, 10  
 Nevada  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 88  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 120  
 New Drug Application (NDA), 42, 43  
 New Hampshire  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy registration, permit, 84, 88  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 120  
 New Jersey  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 86, 88  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 77–78, 121  
 New Mexico  
   medication errors, 100  
   misfilled prescriptions, 100  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93

- pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84
- State Board of Pharmacy, 78–79, 121
- New York
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 78–79, 121
- Nitroglycerin, sublingual tablets, 35
- North Carolina
  - certification, 95
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84
  - quality improvement, 100
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 121
- North Dakota
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84, 91
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 121
- Nurse practitioners, 59

## O

- OBRA 90. *See* Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990
- Office of Chief Counsel, 40
- Office of FDA Commissioner, 40
- Office of Legislation, 40
- Office of Policy and Planning, 40
- Office of Regulatory Affairs, 40
- Ohio State Board of Pharmacy, 121
- Oklahoma
  - medication errors, 100
  - pharmacy technician permit, 84, 86, 91
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 122
- Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act of 1990 (OBRA '90), 4–5, 34, 36, 37, 102–3, 139
- Opiate, 56, 57
- Optometrists, 59
- Oral contraceptives, 35
- Oral prescriptions, 59–60
- “Orange Book,” 45, 50
- Oregon
  - pharmacist identification, 76

- pharmacy technician licensure, 84, 85, 88
- pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
- practice of pharmacy definition, 71–72
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 122
- Orphan Drug Act of 1983, 31–32
- Other information, 48
- Over-the-counter drugs (OTC drugs), 28, 30, 48–49, 140
- Oxycodone, 57
- OxyContin, 57

## P

- Package insert, 31, 46–47, 140
- Parepectolin, 56
- Patient, 12
  - autonomy, dignity, 12
  - counseling, 36, 102–3
  - privacy, 128–30, 141–42
- Patient package insert (PPI), 31, 33, 41, 46–47
- PDMA. *See* Prescription Drug Marketing Act of 1987
- Pedigree, 32
- Penalties, 107–13
- Pennsylvania
  - pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93
  - State Board of Pharmacy, 122
- Pfizer, 43
- Pharmacist, 72
  - licensure, 76–77
- “Pharmacist care,” 7
- Pharmacists’ Manual, 54
- Pharmacy, 72
  - DEA registration, 63
  - licensure, 73–76
  - practice laws, regulations, 23
- Pharmacy Act, 107
- Pharmacy technicians, 72
  - licensure, 84–85, *See also specific state requirements*
  - permitted acts, responsibilities of, 96–99
  - ratio to pharmacist, 92, 93, 141
  - registration, 83–84
  - rules and regulations for, 82–83
- Phenergan with codeine, 56
- Phenobarbital, 57
- Phenylpropanolamine, 54, 66–67, 68,

141  
 PHI. *See* Protected health information  
 Physician assistant, 58–59  
 Poison Prevention Packaging Act, 29, 34–35, 37  
 PPI. *See* Patient package insert  
 Practice of pharmacy, 7, 70, 139  
   Board of Pharmacy and, 72–73  
   Mississippi definition, 70–71  
   Oregon definition, 71–72  
 Practitioners, out-of-state, 59  
 Precautions, 47  
 Preclinical research, 42, 43  
 Pregnancy, 48  
 Prescription Drug Amendment, 30, 140  
 Prescription drug labeling, 46–47  
 Prescription Drug Marketing Act of 1987 (PDMA), 32, 33  
 Prescription drugs, 28  
   controlled substances, 59–60  
   transfers, 61–62  
 Presidential veto, 20  
 Privacy officer, 134  
 Privacy rights notice, 134  
 Private health information, 128–29  
   state laws, 134–35  
 Professional practice standards, 2–3, 139  
   role of, 6–8  
 Protected health information (PHI), 131–32, 133, 141  
 Pseudoephedrine, 54, 66–67, 68, 141  
 Public Health Services, U.S., 4, 58, 91  
 Public hearing, 5–6  
 Public notice, 5  
 Puerto Rico  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 122  
 Pure Food and Drug Act of 1906, 29, 33, 37

## Q–R

Quality improvement, 99–102  
 Recordkeeping, 65  
 Refill authorization, 60–61  
 Registration, 83–84  
   age, 88–89  
   education, training, certification, 90–92

requirements for, 87–88. *See also specific state requirements*  
   role of, 3–6  
   state board authority for, 85–87  
   violation of, 9–10  
 Regulatory agencies. *See* Administrative agencies  
 Regulatory Flexibility Act, 22  
 Regulatory process, 15  
   federal, 20–22  
   state, 23–24  
 Reinstatement, 107–13  
 Rhode Island  
   acts, responsibilities, 98–99  
   certification, 95  
   medication errors, 100  
   pharmacy technician licensure, 84, 85–86, 88  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 122  
 Ritalin, 57  
 Robitussin AC, 56  
 Rulemaking process, 15  
 Rx Only, 28, 30, 32

## S

Safe storage, 48  
 Sanctions, 107–13  
 Security, 64–65  
 Senate, 5, 18, 19  
 Sherley Amendment, 33  
 Sleeping medications, 6, 62  
 Societal needs, 13  
 South Carolina  
   certification, 94  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 122  
 South Dakota  
   pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist ratio, 93  
   pharmacy technician registration, permit, 84  
   State Board of Pharmacy, 123  
 Standards of practice, 4–5, 139. *See also* Professional practice standards  
 State laws, 22–23. *See also specific states*  
   controlled substances, 54–55



prescription monitoring programs,  
65–66  
rulemaking authority, 79  
Statutes. *See* Laws  
Subversion, 113–14  
Sulfanilamide elixir, 29  
Surveillance, post-marketing, 42

## T

Tennessee  
certification, 94, 95  
pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
ratio, 93  
pharmacy technician registration,  
permit, 84  
quality improvement, 100  
State Board of Pharmacy, 123  
Tenth Amendment, 18  
Texas  
certification, 95  
pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
ratio, 93  
pharmacy technician registration,  
permit, 84  
quality improvement, 100  
State Board of Pharmacy, 123  
Thalidomide, 30–31  
Theft reporting, 64–65  
Topical ointments, creams, 35  
Trade name drugs. *See* Brand name  
drugs  
Training, 90–92  
Tylenol and codeine, 56, 57

## U

U.S. Armed Services, 91  
U.S. Code, 20  
U.S. Congress, 17, 18, 22  
U.S. Constitution, 18  
U.S. Customs, 29  
U.S. Department of Justice, 20  
U.S. House of Representatives, 5  
United States Pharmacopoeia (USP),  
49  
U.S. Senate, 5  
U.S. Supreme Court, 18  
Uses, 48  
USP. *See* United States Pharmacopoeia  
Utah  
certification, 95

pharmacy technician licensure, 84,  
85  
pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
ratio, 93  
State Board of Pharmacy, 123

## V

Valium, 56, 57  
Vermont  
pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
ratio, 93  
pharmacy technician registration,  
permit, 84, 91  
State Board of Pharmacy, 123  
Vicodin, 56, 57  
Virgin Island Board of Pharmacy, 124  
Virginia  
acts, responsibilities, 98  
pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
ratio, 93  
pharmacy technician registration,  
permit, 84, 90  
State Board of Pharmacy, 124

## W

Warnings, 47, 48  
Washington  
certification, 84  
pharmacy assistants registration,  
permit, 84  
pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
ratio, 93  
State Board of Pharmacy, 124  
West Virginia  
pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
ratio, 13  
pharmacy technician registration,  
84, 86–87, 91  
quality improvement, 100  
State Board of Pharmacy, 124  
Wisconsin  
pharmacy licensure, 75  
pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist  
ratio, 93  
State Board of Pharmacy, 124  
Wyoming  
certification, 95  
pharmacy technician licensure, 84,  
85, 86

pharmacy technician-to-pharmacist

ratio, 93

State Board of Pharmacy, 125